# South Coast AQMD Community Air Protection Programs and Policy

**CE-CERT 11<sup>th</sup> Annual Portable Emissions Measurement Systems Conference March 17-18, 2022** 

Kathryn Higgins
Director of Community Air Programs



## Who Are We?

South Coast AQMD is the regulatory agency responsible for improving air quality for large areas of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside and San Bernardino counties, including the Coachella Valley. The region is home to more than 17 million people–about half the population of the entire state of California.

- Adopt air quality rules and regulations
- Ensure rule compliance through:
  - Inspections
  - Permitting
  - Air quality complaint response
- Clean technology
- Air monitoring
- Public outreach





# COMMUNITY FOCUSED PROGRAMS

Assembly Bill 617

Environmental Justice



3

# ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

**Environmental Justice, or "EJ" has been defined by South Coast AQMD as:** 

"...equitable environmental policymaking and enforcement to protect the health of all residents, regardless of age, culture, ethnicity, gender, race, socioeconomic status, or geographic location, from the health effects of air pollution."



# ASSEMBLY BILL (AB) 617

- Authored by Assemblymember Cristina Garcia (58th District)
- California law signed July 26, 2017
- Addresses air pollution impacts in environmental justice communities
- Community driven process
- Community Steering Committees (CSCs)
  - Residents, community organizations, business, industry



# AB 617 COMPONENTS



Community Air Monitoring and Emission Reduction Plans



Clean Technology Investments



Best Available Retrofit Control Technology (BARCT) Rules



Easier Access to **Emissions Data** 



# AB 617 COORDINATION



#### **CARB**

- Develop strategies to benefit communities statewide
- Establish Program requirements
- Provide program oversight
- Community Air Grants



#### **LOCAL AIR DISTRICT**

- Partner with communities on community air monitoring and community emissions reduction programs
- Administer incentive funding
- Rules requiring stronger pollution controls on industrial sources



#### **COMMUNITIES**

- Provide direction on community concerns and local and statewide programs
- Partner with air districts on community air monitoring and emissions reduction programs



## COMMUNITY AIR PROTECTION BLUEPRINT



**BLUEPRINT** 

For Selecting Communities, Preparing Community Emissions Reduction Programs, Identifying Statewide Strategies, and Conducting Community Air Monitoring

- Community selection
- Statewide strategies to reduce emissions
- Criteria for:
  - Community air monitoring
  - Community emissions reduction programs
- https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/capp



# CURRENT AB 617 COMMUNITIES

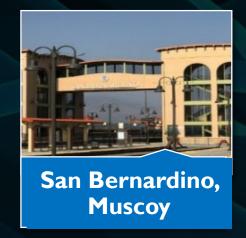


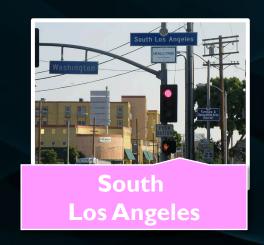




East Los Angeles, Boyle Heights, West Commerce









# HOW IS THE COMMUNITY INVOLVED?

#### **Community Steering Committee (CSC)**



Residents & Community Leaders

Community Organizations

**Business** 

**Industry** 

Government Agencies

**Others** 



# COMMUNITY EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLAN (CERP)

- What is a CERP?
  - A local plan to reduce air pollution emissions by addressing community air quality priorities
  - Includes actions to reduce emissions in partnership with community stakeholders
- How does the community provide direct input to the CERP?
  - Community Steering Committee
    - Series of meetings
    - Committee presentations and testimonials
  - Additional Public Meetings
    - Community Workshops
    - Technical Advisory Group Meetings
  - One-on-one meetings
    - In-person meetings
    - o Phone calls
    - o Emails



# OVERVIEW OF CERP PROCESS

#### Launch

- Establish community steering committee (CSC)
- CSC identifies air quality priorities



#### Development

- Conduct regular CSC meetings and workshops to develop:
  - Emission reduction goals and targets
  - Identify actions and strategies to achieve goals and targets

## Implementation

- CERP is adopted by South Coast AQMD Governing Board and approved by CARB Board
- Begin implementing CERP actions to reduce emissions





# AIR QUALITY PRIORITY EXAMPLES

#### Reduce emissions and address concerns about:



**Mobile Sources** 



Oil and Gas



General **Industrial Facilities** 



**Auto Body Shops** 

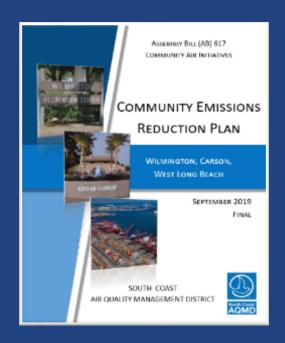


**Toxic Metals** 



# HOW DOES AB 617 ADDRESS AIR POLLUTION?

Community Emissions Reduction Plan (CERP)



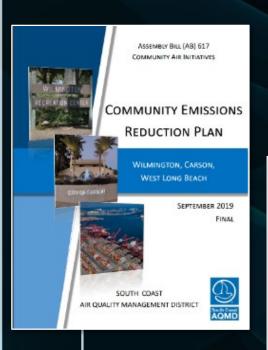


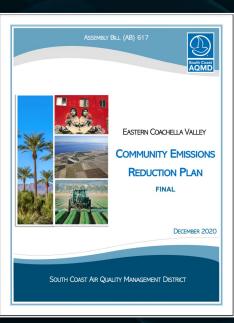
Reduce **Exposure** 

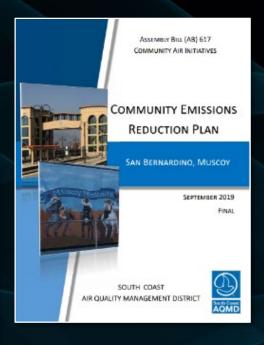


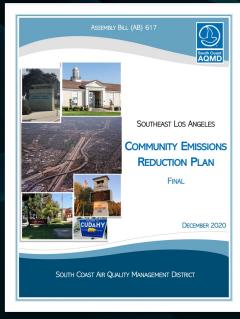
Reduce **Emissions** 

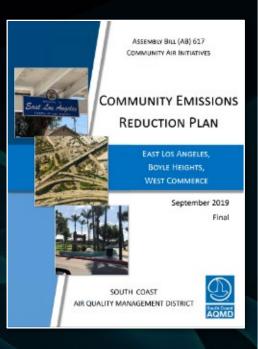












### COMMUNITY EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLANS



# CERP DEVELOPMENT: GOALS, STRATEGIES, AND ACTIONS

- Quantitative and qualitative targets, for example:
  - Emissions reductions targets
  - Outreach goals

Goals

# Strategies

- Tools to implement actions, such as:
  - Incentives,
  - Rules, and
  - Enforcement

- Policies developed by the CSC to reduce:
  - Emissions from sources
  - Exposure to emissions

Actions



# CERP DEVELOPMENT: GOALS, STRATEGIES, AND ACTIONS

Goals	Strategies	Actions
Reduce emissions and/or exposure	Rules and Regulations	<ul> <li>Commit to amend or develop rules/ regulations to address Air Quality (AQ) priority</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Increase compliance and enforcement activities in the community</li> </ul>	Enforcement	<ul> <li>Focus enforcement in CSC identified areas or as a follow-up to monitoring, if appropriate</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Increase incentive funding in the community</li> </ul>	Incentives	<ul> <li>Provide incentive funding for cleaner technology or air pollution controls</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Increase outreach to residents, small businesses, and owners/operators</li> </ul>	Public Information and Outreach	<ul> <li>Public outreach to community or training to facilities/operators</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Form partnerships with local health departments, land use agencies, community-based organizations, etc.</li> </ul>	Collaboration	<ul> <li>Collaborate with local agencies to identify funds, provide outreach, or develop policies that help address AQ priority</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Collect data from advanced monitoring technologies to provide new, purposeful data</li> </ul>	Air Monitoring	Conduct air monitoring to identify potential sources of air pollution

# EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS AND STRATEGIES: MOBILE SOURCES

#### **Rules and Regulations**



 CARB and South Coast AQMD rule development

#### **Enforcement**



Focused enforcement for existing CARB truck regulations

#### **Incentives**



Incentive funding for cleaner trucks (e.g., all CERPs)



# EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS AND STRATEGIES: OIL AND GAS

#### **Air Monitoring**



- Work with CSC to identify potential fugitive emissions from facilities
- Work with Enforcement to support investigation activities

#### **Enforcement**



• Based on monitoring results, conduct follow-up inspections to identify potential violations and take enforcement action, if appropriate

#### **Outreach**



• Outreach and training on filing air quality complaints by phone, web, or mobile app



# Community Air Monitoring Plan (CAMP)

CAMP will be developed based on air monitoring actions identified in the CERP

#### **Main Sections**

**CAMP and Monitoring Objectives** 

**Existing and Ongoing Monitoring Programs in South Los Angeles** 

Air Monitoring Equipment and Methods

**General Community Air Monitoring Approach** 

**Specific Air Monitoring Approach for Each Air Quality Priority** 

**Data Reporting** 



# COMMUNITY STEERING COMMITTEE COORDINATION TO DEVELOP THE MONITORING PLAN

Gather
Community
Input & Identify
Air Quality
Concerns and
Priorities

Define
Objectives of Air
Monitoring
& Recommend
Appropriate
Monitoring
Methods

Develop Community Air Monitoring Plan



Begin Air Monitoring in Priority Areas



# GENERAL AIR MONITORING APPROACH

#### **Mobile Monitoring**

- Survey large areas
- Identify hotspots and unknown sources
- Support inspections and enforcement actions
- Inform emission reduction efforts

#### **Fixed Monitoring**

- Provide more information about possible sources
- Assess levels in community
- Support CERPs
- Track progress

#### Sensors

- Provide more information about how levels vary within the community
- Complement other monitoring strategies
- Engage community in air pollution measurement



Assess













# AB 617 BUDGET OVERVIEW

# Incentives 💳 💝





#### ~\$260 Million

- Total amount awarded since 2017
- Community Air Protection Program
  - Mobile Source Projects
  - Community Identified Projects
- Carl Moyer Program
- Prop 1B

# Implementation **Manage**



- Total amount awarded since 2017
- CSC Stipends
- Air monitoring equipment, contractors (e.g., ACLIMA), and data visualization
- Interpretation and facilitation services
- Staff salaries



# AB 617 IMPLEMENTATION: EXPENDITURES BY COMMUNITY



- Total AB 617
   expenditures through
   June 2021: \$51,648,938\*
- Cross community expenditures totaled \$16,880,200
- Remaining balance: \$1,031,062<sup>†</sup>

\*Expenditures are currently unaudited †Remaining balance as of 6/30/21equal to: \$52,680,000 - \$51,648,938

#### YEAR 3 - COMMUNITY AIR PROTECTION PROGRAM (CAPP) **INCENTIVE FUNDS (EXAMPLE)**

\$74.5M **CAPP** Incentives





\$37.7M

**Mobile Source Projects** 



\$36.7M

Community Identified Projects (and other eligible projects)



#### **ECV: Types of Projects:** Road Paving Home Air Filtration Systems ELABHWC COMMUNITY DIRECTED INCENTIVES SELA' **SELA: Types of Projects:** \$10m **Zero-Emission Trucks** Green Space School Air Filtration Systems SBM \$10m

#### **ELABHWC: Types of Projects:**

- Zero-Emission Trucks

WCWLB \$5.57m

- Home Air Filtration Systems
- School Air Filtration Systems

#### **WCWLB: Types of Projects:**

- Trucks
- Ships or Harbor Crafts

#### **SBM: Types of Projects:**

- Zero-Emission Trucks
- School Air Filtration Systems
- Zero-Emission Equipment and Infrastructure at Warehouses



## WHERE ARE WE NOW?

#### Years 1 & 2 Communities

- CERP Implementation phase
- Quarterly CSC meetings

## Year 3 Community

- Monthly CSC meetings
- Developing CERP & CAMP
- Draft CERP released (March 2022)



**South Coast Air Quality Management District** 

#### AB 617 Community Steering **Committee Meeting**

Southeast Los Angeles (SELA)

South Coast AQMD will host a virtual workshop and meeting of the Community Steering Committee for the Southeast Los Angeles community.

> Thursday, September 17, 2020 4:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.

> > Zoom Link:

https://scaqmd.zoom.us/j/99752275229

Zoom Webinar ID: 997 5227 5229

Teleconference Dial In: +1 669 900 6833 Spanish Meeting ID: 937 9466 3910

English Meeting ID: 997 5227 5229

This is part of a series of meetings for the committee and the public to provide input on the development of Community Air Monitoring Plans and

Community Emissions Reduction Plans implemented through Assembly Bill (AB) 617 Community Air Initiatives.

The virtual meeting will be open to the public and there will be an opportunity for public comment. Questions and public comments should be sent to AB617comments@agmd.gov Spanish interpretation will be available. (Additional language accommodations can be made

396-2432 or at publicadvisor@agmd.g

South Coast Air Quality Management District 21865 Copley Drive, Diamond Bar, CA 91765-4178 aqmd.gov • 1-800-CUT-SMOG

Stay Connected With Us



 $\Diamond$   $\Diamond$   $\Diamond$ 

southcoastagmd Take part in our #AB617 #Wilmington / #Carson / West #LongBeach Community Steering Committee Virtual... more



Newsletters

and we are actively monitoring devels to provide updates about the AB 617 st Air Quality Management District (South g everything we can to ensure our core

perations continue in order to protect air quality

Following advice from public health agencies, the South Coast AOMD Headquarters building is closed to the public until further notice. However, critical functions continue including, compliance and enforcenent, emergency response, air monitoring, permitting, rule development, and response to public com-

The AB 617 program is an important program for our agency and our communities, and we are commit ted to continuing to implement this program while respecting the social distancing orders. As part of our efforts to minimize potential risk and exposure, the AB 617 meetings, as well as other South Coast AQMD meetings, workshops and trainings will be conducted online via phone and videoconferencing. Meeting updates can be found on our calendar page or by downloading the South Coast AQMD smartphone app

WERCASTS & CALENDAR

ADVANCEMENT

AGENDAS &

Home / About / Initiatives / Environmental Justice / AB 617 / San Bernardino/Muscoy

#### AB 617 - 2018-Designated Communities

San Bernardino & Muscoy (SBM)

#### Interactive Maps

- Community Boundary Map
- Story Map SBM Land Use Air Pollution Sources and Places Where Sensitive Individuals Spend Time Updated: Feb. 19, 2019

**Community Emissions Reduction Plan** 

#### AB 617 Web page

eving air pollution emission and exposure reductions to ins to reduce emissions and/or exposures in partnership nted over several years, during which South Coast

- Final CERP (PDF) Adopted September 6, 2019
- 2021 CERP Annual Progress Report
- October 1, 2021 Governing Board Package
- O CARB AB 617 Annual Progress Reporting Template









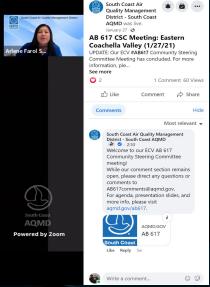




Powered by Zoom

Facebook live streaming







#### AB 617

# IMPLEMENTATION HIGHLIGHTS

#### Truck Targeted Sweeps (All Communities)

25 sweeps, 817 trucks inspected across first 5 communities

#### Oil Well Monitoring & Enforcement (WCWLB)

■ 194 inspections with FLIR surveillance, 8 facilities identified by monitoring for elevated emissions, and responded to 377 oil well related complaints

#### Monitoring (ELABHWC)

Ongoing mobile air monitoring measurements conducted since June 2019;
 additional mobile air monitoring is being conducted by Aclima Inc.

#### Incentive Outreach (SELA)

 Worked with the CSC to identify approximately 10 local fleets and small businesses to provide information on incentive funding for zero-emission technology

#### Warehouse ISR (ELABHWC, SBM, SELA, WCWLB)

 Adopted Warehouse Indirect Source Rule (ISR) – Warehouse Actions and Investments to Reduce Emissions (WAIRE) Program

#### Collaboration (ECV)

 Initiated partnerships with CARB, DPR, OEHHA, and the Riverside County Agricultural Commissioner to address CSC concerns related to pesticides



## AB 617 PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS



#### Public Engagement

#### 250+ Public Meetings

- CSC Meetings, Working Team Meetings, Public Workshops, Community Tours
- Established community-led Working Teams



#### CERP Implementation

#### **5 CSC Communities**

- Actions being implemented
- Regulations enforced
- ✓ Rule 2305 Warehouse ISR
- ✓ Rule 1109.1 Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Petroleum Refineries and Related Operations



### Active Monitoring

- Conducted over 80 mobile monitoring surveys to identify air pollution hotspots
- Surveyed over 350 active and inactive oil wells.
- Deployed air quality sensors in multiple communities
- Conducting baseline air quality measurements at 5 air monitoring stations



#### Integrated solutions

Collaborations with community residents, CARB, other regulatory agencies, businesses and the public to create solutions for air quality concerns



# Thank you!

More information on AB 617:

www.aqmd.gov/AB617

E-mail: AB617@aqmd.gov

Follow us: @SouthCoastAQMD



