South Coast AQMD Community Air Protection Programs and Policy

CE-CERT 11th Annual Portable Emissions Measurement Systems Conference March 17-18, 2022

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Who Are We?

South Coast AQMD is the regulatory agency responsible for improving air quality for large areas of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside and San Bernardino counties, including the Coachella Valley. The region is home to more than 17 million people–about half the population of the entire state of California.

- Adopt air quality rules and regulations
- Ensure rule compliance through:
 - Inspections
 - Permitting
 - Air quality complaint response
- Clean technology
- Air monitoring
- Public outreach



COMMUNITY FOCUSED PROGRAMS

Assembly Bill 617

Environmental Justice



ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

Environmental Justice, or "EJ" has been defined by South Coast AQMD as:

"...equitable environmental policymaking and enforcement to protect the health of all residents, regardless of age, culture, ethnicity, gender, race, socioeconomic status, or geographic location, from the health effects of air pollution."



ASSEMBLY BILL (AB) 617

- Authored by Assemblymember Cristina Garcia (58th District)
- California law signed July 26, 2017
- Addresses air pollution impacts in environmental justice communities
- Community driven process
- Community Steering Committees (CSCs)
 - Residents, community organizations, business, industry



AB 617 COMPONENTS



AB 617 COORDINATION



CARB

- Develop strategies to benefit communities statewide
- Establish Program requirements
- Provide program oversight
- Community Air Grants



LOCAL AIR DISTRICT

- Partner with communities on community air monitoring and community emissions reduction programs
- Administer incentive funding
- Rules requiring stronger pollution controls on industrial sources



COMMUNITIES

- Provide direction on community concerns and local and statewide programs
- Partner with air districts on community air monitoring and emissions reduction programs



COMMUNITY AIR PROTECTION BLUEPRINT



Community Air Protection BLUEPRINT



For Selecting Communities, Preparing Community Emissions Reduction Programs, Identifying Statewide Strategies, and Conducting Community Air Monitoring October 2018

Community selection

- Statewide strategies to reduce emissions
- Criteria for:
 - Community air monitoring

https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/capp

Community emissions reduction
 programs



CURRENT AB 617 COMMUNITIES



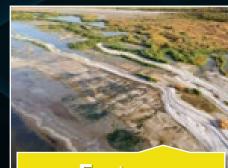
Wilmington, Carson, West Long Beach



Southeast Los Angeles



East Los Angeles, Boyle Heights, West Commerce



Eastern Coachella Valley



San Bernardino, Muscoy



South Los Angeles



HOW IS THE COMMUNITY INVOLVED?

Community Steering Committee (CSC)





COMMUNITY EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLAN (CERP)

• What is a CERP?

- A local plan to reduce air pollution emissions by addressing community air quality priorities
- Includes **actions** to reduce emissions in **partnership** with community stakeholders
- How does the community provide direct input to the CERP?
 - Community Steering Committee
 - \circ $\,$ Series of meetings $\,$
 - Committee presentations and testimonials
 - Additional Public Meetings
 - Community Workshops
 - Technical Advisory Group Meetings
 - One-on-one meetings
 - \circ In-person meetings
 - \circ Phone calls
 - o Emails

OVERVIEW OF CERP PROCESS

Launch

- Establish community steering committee (CSC)
- CSC identifies air quality priorities



Development

- Conduct regular CSC meetings and workshops to develop:
 - Emission reduction goals and targets
 - Identify actions and strategies to achieve goals and targets

Implementation

- CERP is adopted by South Coast AQMD Governing Board and approved by CARB Board
- Begin implementing CERP actions to reduce emissions

South Coast

AOMD

Community Meeting

AIR QUALITY PRIORITY EXAMPLES

Reduce emissions and address concerns about:



Mobile Sources



Oil and Gas



General Industrial Facilities



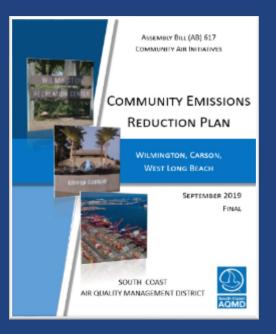
Auto Body Shops

Toxic Metals



HOW DOES AB 617 ADDRESS AIR POLLUTION?

Community Emissions Reduction Plan (CERP)







COMMUNITY EMISSIONS REDUCTION PLANS



<u>CERP DEVELOPMENT:</u> GOALS, STRATEGIES, AND ACTIONS

- Quantitative and qualitative targets, for example:
 - Emissions reductions targets
 - Outreach goals

Goals

Strategies

- Tools to implement actions, such as:
 - Incentives,
 - Rules, and
 - Enforcement

- Policies developed by the CSC to reduce:
 - Emissions from sources
 - Exposure to emissions

Actions



<u>CERP DEVELOPMENT</u>: GOALS, STRATEGIES, AND ACTIONS

Goals	Strategies	Actions
 Reduce emissions and/or exposure 	Rules and Regulations	 Commit to amend or develop rules/ regulations to address Air Quality (AQ) priority
 Increase compliance and enforcement activities in the community 	Enforcement	 Focus enforcement in CSC identified areas or as a follow-up to monitoring, if appropriate
 Increase incentive funding in the community 	Incentives	 Provide incentive funding for cleaner technology or air pollution controls
 Increase outreach to residents, small businesses, and owners/operators 	Public Information and Outreach	• Public outreach to community or training to facilities/operators
 Form partnerships with local health departments, land use agencies, community-based organizations, etc. 	Collaboration	 Collaborate with local agencies to identify funds, provide outreach, or develop policies that help address AQ priority
 Collect data from advanced monitoring technologies to provide new, purposeful data 	Air Monitoring	• Conduct air monitoring to identify potential sources of air pollution

QMD

EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS AND STRATEGIES: MOBILE SOURCES

Rules and Regulations



CARB and South Coast AQMD rule development

Enforcement

Focused enforcement for existing CARB truck regulations

Incentives



Incentive funding for cleaner trucks (e.g., all CERPs)



Voucher Incentive Program



EXAMPLES OF ACTIONS AND STRATEGIES: OIL AND GAS

Air Monitoring

- Work with CSC to identify potential fugitive emissions from facilities
- Work with Enforcement to support investigation activities

Enforcement



• Based on monitoring results, conduct follow-up inspections to identify potential violations and take enforcement action, if appropriate

Outreach



• Outreach and training on filing air quality complaints by phone, web, or mobile app



actions identified in the CERP

Main Sections

CAMP will be developed based on air monitoring

Community

Monitoring Plan (CAMP)

Air

CAMP and Monitoring Objectives

Existing and Ongoing Monitoring Programs in South Los Angeles

Air Monitoring Equipment and Methods

General Community Air Monitoring Approach

Specific Air Monitoring Approach for Each Air Quality Priority

Data Reporting



COMMUNITY STEERING COMMITTEE COORDINATION TO DEVELOP THE MONITORING PLAN

Gather Community Input & Identify Air Quality Concerns and Priorities Define Objectives of Air Monitoring & Recommend Appropriate Monitoring Methods

Develop Community Air Monitoring Plan



Begin Air Monitoring in Priority Areas



GENERAL AIR MONITORING APPROACH

Mobile Monitoring

- Survey large areas
- Identify hotspots and unknown sources
- Support inspections and enforcement actions
- Inform emission reduction efforts

Fixed Monitoring

- Provide more information about possible sources
- Assess levels in community
- Support CERPs
- Track progress

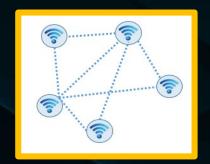
Sensors

- Provide more information about how levels vary within the community
- Complement other monitoring strategies
- Engage community in air pollution measurement















AB 617 BUDGET OVERVIEW



~\$260 Million

- Total amount awarded since 2017
- Community Air Protection Program
 - Mobile Source Projects
 - Community Identified Projects
- Carl Moyer Program
- Prop 1B

~\$50 Million

- Total amount awarded since 2017
- CSC Stipends
- Air monitoring equipment, contractors (e.g. , ACLIMA), and data visualization
- Interpretation and facilitation services
- Staff salaries



AB 617 IMPLEMENTATION: EXPENDITURES BY COMMUNITY

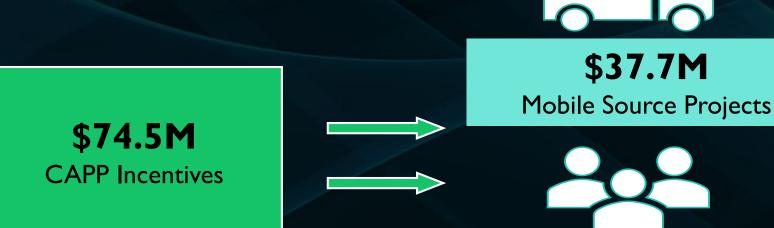


- Total AB 617 expenditures through June 2021: \$51,648,938*
- Cross community expenditures totaled \$16,880,200
- Remaining balance: \$1,031,062⁺

*Expenditures are currently unaudited [†]Remaining balance as of 6/30/21equal to: \$52,680,000 - \$51,648,938



YEAR 3 - COMMUNITY AIR PROTECTION PROGRAM (CAPP) INCENTIVE FUNDS (EXAMPLE)



\$36.7M

Community Identified Projects (and other eligible projects)



http://www.aqmd.gov/home/programs/business/community-air-protection-incentives

ECV: Types of Projects:

- Road Paving
- Home Air Filtration Systems

SELA

\$10m

ELABHWC: Types of Projects:

Zero-Emission Trucks Home Air Filtration Systems School Air Filtration Systems

SELA: Types of Projects:

- Zero-Emission Trucks
- Green Space
- School Air Filtration Systems

COMMUNITY DIRECTED INCENTIVES

ECV \$5.57m

ELABHINC

\$5.57m

SBM

\$10m

WCWLB: Types of Projects:

Trucks

WCWLB \$5.57m

Ships or Harbor Crafts

SBM: Types of Projects:

- Zero-Emission Trucks
- School Air Filtration Systems
- Zero-Emission Equipment and Infrastructure at Warehouses



WHERE ARE WE NOW?

Years 1 & 2 Communities

- CERP Implementation phase
- Quarterly CSC meetings

Year 3 Community

- Monthly CSC meetings
- Developing CERP & CAMP
- Draft CERP released (March 2022)





AB 617

IMPLEMENTATION HIGHLIGHTS

Truck Targeted Sweeps (All Communities)

• 25 sweeps, **817 trucks inspected** across first 5 communities

Oil Well Monitoring & Enforcement (WCWLB)

194 inspections with FLIR surveillance, 8 facilities identified by monitoring for elevated emissions, and responded to 377 oil well related complaints

Monitoring (ELABHWC)

 Ongoing mobile air monitoring measurements conducted since June 2019; additional mobile air monitoring is being conducted by Aclima Inc.

Incentive Outreach (SELA)

 Worked with the CSC to identify approximately 10 local fleets and small businesses to provide information on incentive funding for zero-emission technology

Warehouse ISR (ELABHWC, SBM, SELA, WCWLB)

 Adopted Warehouse Indirect Source Rule (ISR) – Warehouse Actions and Investments to Reduce Emissions (WAIRE) Program

Collaboration (ECV)

Initiated partnerships with CARB, DPR, OEHHA, and the Riverside County Agricultural Commissioner to address CSC concerns related to pesticides



AB 617 PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS

Public Engagement

250+ Public Meetings

- CSC Meetings, Working Team Meetings, Public Workshops, Community Tours
- Established community-led Working Teams

CERP Implementation

- 5 CSC Communities
- Actions being implemented
- Regulations enforced
- ✓ Rule 2305 Warehouse ISR
- Rule 1109.1 Emissions of Oxides of Nitrogen from Petroleum Refineries and Related Operations

Active Monitoring

- Conducted over 80 mobile monitoring surveys to identify air pollution hotspots
- Surveyed over **350 active** and inactive oil wells.
- Deployed air quality sensors in multiple communities
- Conducting baseline air quality measurements at 5 air monitoring stations

Integrated solutions

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Collaborations with community residents, CARB, other regulatory agencies, businesses and the public to create solutions for air quality concerns



Thank you!

More information on AB 617: www.aqmd.gov/AB617

E-mail: AB617@aqmd.gov

Follow us: @SouthCoastAQMD



